

ASCENSION SOUTHEAST MICHIGAN

BILLING AND COLLECTION POLICY

July 1, 2024

POLICY/PRINCIPLES

It is the policy of Ascension Southeast Michigan (the “Organization”) to ensure a socially just practice for providing emergency and other medically necessary care at the Organization pursuant to its Financial Assistance Policy (or “FAP”). This Billing and Collection Policy is specifically designed to address the billing and collection practices for Patients who are in need of financial assistance and receive care at the Organization.

All billing and collection practices will reflect our commitment to and reverence for individual human dignity and the common good, our special concern for and solidarity with persons living in poverty and other vulnerable persons, and our commitment to distributive justice and stewardship. The Organization’s employees and agents shall behave in a manner that reflects the policies and values of a Catholic-sponsored facility, including treating Patients and their families with dignity, respect and compassion.

This Billing and Collection Policy applies to all emergency and other medically necessary care provided by the Organization, including employed physician services and behavioral health. This Billing and Collection Policy does not apply to payment arrangements for care that is not “emergency” and other “medically necessary care” (as those terms are defined in the Organization’s FAP).

DEFINITIONS

1. “**501(r)**” means Section 501(r) of the Internal Revenue Code and the regulations promulgated thereunder.
2. “**Extraordinary Collections Actions**” or “**ECAs**” means any of the following collection activities that are subject to restrictions under 501(r):
 - a. Selling a Patient’s debt to another party, unless the purchaser is subjected to certain restrictions as described below.
 - b. Reporting adverse information about the Patient to consumer credit reporting agencies or credit bureaus.
 - c. Deferring or denying, or requiring a payment before providing, medically necessary care because of a Patient’s nonpayment of one or more bills for previously provided care covered under the FAP.
 - d. Actions that require legal or judicial process, except for claims filed in a bankruptcy or personal injury proceeding. These actions include, but are not limited to,
 - i. placing a lien on the Patient’s property,
 - ii. foreclosing on a Patient’s property,

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- iii. placing a levy against or otherwise attaching or seizing a Patient's bank account or other personal property,
- iv. commencing a civil action against a Patient, and
- v. garnishing a Patient's wages.

An ECA does not include any of the following (even if the criteria for an ECA as set forth above are otherwise generally met):

- a. the sale of a Patient's debt if, prior to the sale, a legally binding written agreement exists with the purchaser of the debt pursuant to which
 - i. the purchaser is prohibited from engaging in any ECAs to obtain payment for the care;
 - ii. the purchaser is prohibited from charging interest on the debt in excess of the rate in effect under section 6621(a)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code at the time the debt is sold (or such other interest rate set by notice or other guidance published in the Internal Revenue Bulletin);
 - iii. the debt is returnable to or recallable by the Organization upon a determination by the Organization or the purchaser that the Patient is eligible for Financial Assistance; and
 - iv. the purchaser is required to adhere to procedures specified in the agreement that ensure that the Patient does not pay, and has no obligation to pay, the purchaser and the Organization together more than he or she is personally responsible for paying pursuant to the FAP if the Patient is determined to be eligible for Financial Assistance and the debt is not returned to or recalled by the Organization;
 - b. any lien that the Organization is entitled to assert under state law on the proceeds of a judgment, settlement, or compromise owed to a Patient as a result of personal injuries for which the Organization provided care; or
 - c. the filing of a claim in any bankruptcy proceeding.
3. **"FAP"** means the Organization's Financial Assistance Policy, which is a policy to provide Financial Assistance to eligible Patients in furtherance of the Organization's and Ascension Health's mission and in compliance with 501(r).
4. **"FAP Application"** means the application for Financial Assistance.
5. **"Financial Assistance"** means the assistance the Organization may provide to a Patient pursuant to the Organization's FAP.
6. **"Organization"** means Ascension Southeast Michigan. To request additional information, submit questions or comments, or submit an appeal, you may contact the office listed below or as listed in any applicable notice or communication you receive from the Organization:

Ascension St. John Hospital
Attn: Financial Counseling FAP
3179 Solution Center
Chicago, IL 60677-3001

7. **“Patient”** means an individual receiving care (or who has received care) from the Organization and any other person financially responsible for such care (including family members and guardians).

BILLING AND COLLECTION PRACTICES

The Organization maintains an orderly process for regularly issuing billing statements to Patients for services rendered and for communicating with Patients. In the event of nonpayment by a Patient for services provided by the Organization, the Organization may engage in actions to obtain payment, including, but not limited to, attempts to communicate by telephone, mail, email, and in-person. The Organization rarely utilizes extraordinary collection actions, or “ECAs,” to obtain payment. However, in order to ensure the Organization’s resources remain available for and directed to those Patients in need under our financial assistance policy (“FAP”), the Organization may use ECAs in extreme circumstances, which include with respect to accounts with unpaid balances that relate to elective services that are not emergency or other medically necessary care, situations where a Patient has substantial resources (e.g., high net worth) and is refusing to pay the amount due, or where the Organization believes the nonpayment constitutes an intentional abuse of the terms of its FAP or this policy. Under those extreme circumstances, the Organization may utilize one or more ECAs, subject to the provisions and restrictions contained in this Billing and Collection Policy. The Organization does not use ECAs for accounts that have a remaining balance due to qualifying for only partial financial assistance under the Organization’s FAP or with respect to co-pays on accounts that have qualified for full financial assistance under the FAP. The Ascension Senior Vice President / Chief Revenue Officer has final authority to determine that the Organization has made reasonable efforts to determine financial assistance eligibility and that extreme circumstances exist such that the Organization may engage in ECAs on a case-by-case basis.

Pursuant to 501(r), this Billing and Collection Policy identifies the reasonable efforts the Organization must undertake to determine whether a Patient is eligible under its FAP for Financial Assistance or that an extreme circumstance exists justifying engaging in an ECA. Once a determination is made that an extreme circumstance exists and the patient does not qualify for financial assistance under the FAP, the Organization may proceed with one or more ECAs, as described herein.

1. **FAP Application Processing.** Except as provided below, a Patient may submit a FAP Application at any time with respect to emergency and other medically necessary care received from the Organization. Determinations of eligibility for Financial Assistance will be processed based on the following general categories.
 - a. **Complete FAP Applications.** In the case of a Patient who submits a complete FAP Application, the Organization shall, in a timely manner, suspend any ECAs to obtain payment for the care, make an eligibility determination, and provide written notification, as provided below.
 - b. **Presumptive Eligibility Determinations.** If a Patient is presumptively determined to be eligible for less than the most generous assistance available under the FAP, the

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Organization will notify the Patient of the basis for the determination and give the Patient a reasonable period of time to apply for more generous assistance.

- c. Notice and Process Where No Application Submitted. Unless a complete FAP Application is submitted or eligibility is determined under the presumptive eligibility criteria of the FAP, the Organization will refrain from initiating ECAs for at least 120 days from the date the first post-discharge billing statement for the care is sent to the Patient. In the case of multiple episodes of care, these notification provisions may be aggregated, in which case the timeframes would be based on the most recent episode of care included in the aggregation. Before initiating one (1) or more ECA(s) to obtain payment for care from a Patient who has not submitted a FAP Application and before a determination is made whether extreme circumstances justify the use of ECAs, the Organization shall take the following actions:
 - i. Provide the Patient with a written notice that indicates Financial Assistance is available for eligible Patients, identifies the ECA(s) that are intended to be taken to obtain payment for the care, and states a deadline after which such ECA(s) may be initiated that is no earlier than 30 days after the date the written notice is provided;
 - ii. Provide the Patient with the plain language summary of the FAP; and
 - iii. Make a reasonable effort to orally notify the Patient about the FAP and the FAP Application process.
 - d. Incomplete FAP Applications. In the case of a Patient who submits an incomplete FAP Application, the Organization shall notify the Patient in writing about how to complete the FAP Application and give the Patient thirty (30) calendar days to do so. Any pending ECAs shall be suspended during this time, and the written notice shall (i) describe the additional information and/or documentation required under the FAP or the FAP Application that is needed to complete the application, and (ii) include appropriate contact information.
2. Restrictions on Deferring or Denying Care. In a situation where the Organization intends to defer or deny, or require a payment before providing, medically necessary care, as defined in the FAP, because of a Patient's nonpayment of one or more bills for previously provided care covered under the FAP, the Patient will be provided a FAP Application and a written notice indicating that Financial Assistance is available for eligible Patients.
 3. Determination Notification.
 - a. Determinations. Once a completed FAP Application is received on a Patient's account, the Organization will evaluate the FAP Application to determine eligibility and notify the Patient in writing of the final determination within forty-five (45) calendar days. The notification will include a determination of the amount for which the Patient will be financially responsible to pay. If the application for the FAP is denied, a notice will be sent explaining the reason for the denial and instructions for appeal or reconsideration.

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- b. Refunds. The Organization will provide a refund for the amount a Patient has paid for care that exceeds the amount the Patient is determined to be personally responsible for paying under the FAP, unless such excess amount is less than \$5.00.
 - c. Reversal of ECA(s). To the extent a Patient is determined to be eligible for Financial Assistance under the FAP, the Organization will take all reasonably available measures to reverse any ECA taken against the Patient to obtain payment for the care. Such reasonably available measures generally include, but are not limited to, measures to vacate any judgment against the Patient, lift any levy or lien on the Patient's property, and remove from the Patient's credit report any adverse information that was reported to a consumer reporting agency or credit bureau.
4. Appeals. The Patient may appeal a denial of eligibility for Financial Assistance by providing additional information to the Organization within fourteen (14) calendar days of receipt of notification of denial. All appeals will be reviewed by the Organization for a final determination. If the final determination affirms the previous denial of Financial Assistance, written notification will be sent to Patient.
5. Collections. Upon conclusion of the above procedures (including reasonable efforts to determine whether a Patient is eligible under its FAP for Financial Assistance) and upon a determination by the Organization that extreme circumstances exist that justify the use of ECAs, the Organization may proceed with ECAs against uninsured and underinsured Patients with delinquent accounts, as determined in the Organization's procedures for establishing, processing, and monitoring Patient bills and payment plans. Subject to the restrictions identified herein, the Organization may utilize a reputable external bad debt collection agency or other service provider for processing bad debt accounts, and such agencies or service providers shall comply with the provisions of 501(r) applicable to third parties.